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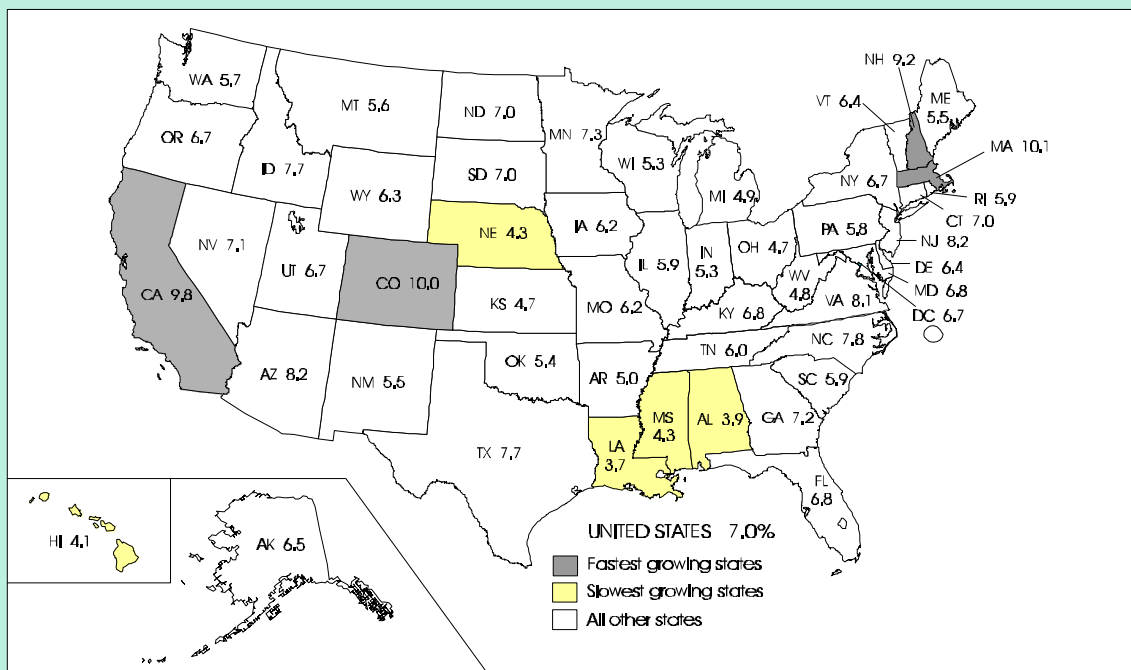
2000 STATE PERSONAL INCOME (Revised)

Massachusetts, Colorado, California, and New Hampshire had the fastest growth in personal income in 2000, according to revised estimates released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. In contrast, three Southeast states — Louisiana, Alabama, and Mississippi — and Hawaii and Nebraska had the slowest personal income growth.

Personal income for the nation grew 7.0 percent in 2000, slightly slower than the 7.3 percent rate in the preliminary estimates released in April 2001 (see [Revisions](#) on page 5).

All 50 states and the District of Columbia had increases in personal income that substantially outpaced the 2.7-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures).

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1999-2000



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

- more -

Fastest growing states.— The four states with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000 were Massachusetts (10.1 percent), Colorado (10.0 percent), California (9.8 percent), and New Hampshire (9.2 percent). In these states, the fast growth was a continuation of strong growth in recent years. These four states accounted for about 18 percent of U.S. personal income in 2000 but contributed about 25 percent of the growth in U.S. personal income.

In all four states, the fast growth in 2000 primarily reflected double-digit growth rates in net earnings, which accounted for more than two-thirds of personal income (see table 2).

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000

	percent change from previous year				Type of income			Percent of	
	1997	1998	1999	2000	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000
	----- percent change from previous year -----				----- percent change from 1999 to 2000 -----			-----	
UNITED STATES	6.0	7.1	4.7	7.0	7.7	5.6	5.1	100.0	100.0
Massachusetts	6.3	7.1	6.1	10.1	11.7	7.3	5.3	2.9	4.1
Colorado	8.8	8.9	7.8	10.0	11.4	6.6	5.2	1.7	2.3
California	6.1	8.1	7.0	9.8	12.0	5.3	3.6	13.2	18.0
New Hampshire	7.2	8.9	6.3	9.2	10.3	6.5	6.4	.5	.6

In these states, growth in earnings was strong in all major nonfarm industries, but growth was particularly strong in durable goods manufacturing and services (see tables 3 and 4). The strength in these industries partly reflected continued rapid growth in high-tech manufacturing industries, such as electronics and electrical devices (semiconductor manufacturing and related products), industrial machinery and computer equipment (computer hardware and components), and in business services (software development and data processing). In addition:

- M** In Massachusetts, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate contributed substantially, mainly security and commodity brokers and depository institutions.
- M** In Colorado, earnings in wholesale trade and in finance, insurance, and real estate, mainly real estate, depository institutions, and insurance services contributed substantially to earnings growth.
- M** In California, earnings in durable goods manufacturing, which accounted for nearly one-fifth of the total earnings growth, posted the second largest increase (20.1 percent) in the nation.
- M** In New Hampshire, earnings in wholesale trade contributed substantially.

Slowest growing states.— The five states with the slowest growth in personal income in 2000 were Louisiana (3.7 percent), Alabama (3.9 percent), Hawaii (4.1 percent), Mississippi (4.3 percent), and Nebraska (4.3 percent). Personal income growth in all five states has been below average in recent years. These five states accounted for about 4.2 percent of U.S. personal income in 2000 but contributed only 2.5 percent of the growth in U.S. personal income.

In all five states, the slow income growth in 2000 primarily reflected weakness in net earnings. Weakness in transfer payments also contributed to the slow growth in Louisiana, and weakness in dividends, interest, and rent also contributed to the slow growth in Hawaii.

States with the slowest growth in personal income in 2000

	percent change from previous year				percent change from 1999 to 2000			Percent of	
	1997	1998	1999	2000	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000
UNITED STATES	6.0	7.1	4.7	7.0	7.7	5.6	5.1	100.0	100.0
Louisiana	5.0	5.7	2.0	3.7	3.5	5.8	2.3	1.2	.7
Alabama	4.7	5.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.9	1.3	.7
Hawaii	2.7	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.7	2.0	4.1	.4	.2
Mississippi	5.5	6.8	3.5	4.3	2.9	7.0	6.6	.7	.5
Nebraska	2.8	6.4	4.9	4.3	4.1	5.3	3.5	.6	.4

In all five states, farm earnings declined, and in general, earnings growth was weak in most major industries, particularly high-tech manufacturing industries and business services. In addition:

- M In Louisiana, the slow growth in earnings reflected weakness in construction, mainly heavy construction contractors; in durable goods manufacturing, mainly primary metal industries and instruments and related products; in nondurable goods manufacturing, mainly apparel and other textile products and petroleum and coal products; in finance, insurance, and real estate, mainly depository institutions and insurance carriers.
- M In Alabama, the slow growth reflected weakness in mining, mainly coal mining; in durable goods manufacturing, mainly lumber and wood products and fabricated metal products; and in government, mainly federal military.
- M In Mississippi, the slow growth reflected weakness in construction, mainly general building contractors; in durable goods manufacturing, mainly motor vehicles and equipment and lumber and wood products; and in nondurable goods manufacturing, mainly food and kindred products and paper and allied products.
- M In Nebraska, the slow growth mainly reflected a large decline in farm earnings.

Personal Income Growth Thus Far in the Current Expansion, 1992-2000

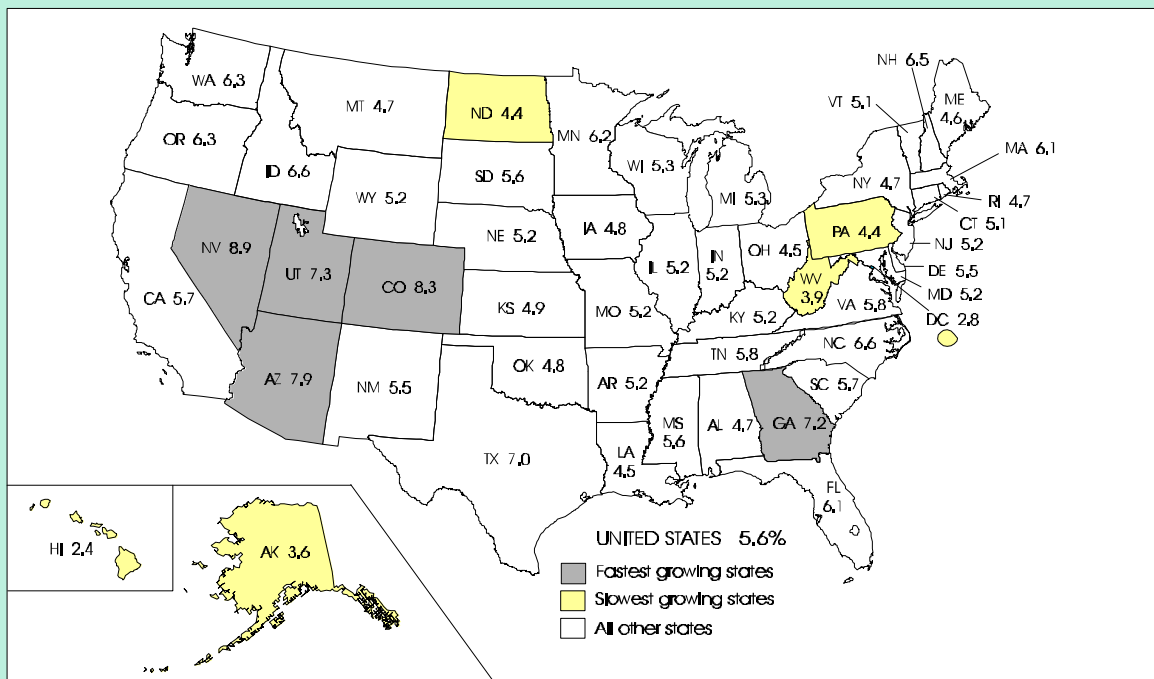
In the current economic expansion, which began after the 1990-91 recession, U.S. personal income grew at an average annual rate of 5.6 percent. By comparison, U.S. prices increased at an average annual rate of 2.0 percent between 1992 and 2000. All 50 states and the District of Columbia had growth rates that surpassed the 2.0-percent increase in prices. Growth rates ranged from 8.9 percent in Nevada to 2.4 percent in Hawaii.

Four western states — Nevada, Colorado, Arizona, and Utah — and Georgia led the nation in personal income growth between 1992 and 2000 (see map below). Hawaii, Alaska, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, and North Dakota had the slowest growth in the same period.

In most of the fast-growing states, high-tech manufacturing and business services were the major contributors to the rapid growth. In Nevada, strength in tourism also boosted overall growth.

In most of the slow-growing states, high-tech manufacturing and business services were not as prominent as in the fast-growing states. In addition, weak growth in other traditional manufacturing industries, such as apparel and textile products, food and kindred products, or paper and related product also contributed to the overall slow growth. In North Dakota and West Virginia, declines in farm earnings also contributed substantially to the slow growth. In North Dakota and West Virginia, declines in farm earnings also contributed substantially to the slow growth. In Hawaii, a decline in construction earnings also contributed to slow growth, and in Alaska, a decline in agricultural services, forestry, and fishing also contributed.

Personal Income: Average Annual Percent Change, 1992-2000



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Revisions

The state personal income estimates have been revised for 1998-2000 to incorporate the results of the most recent revisions of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that were released on July 27, 2001 and newly available state source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than data previously available.

In general, the revisions to state personal income as a percentage of the previously published estimates for all three years are small. For the nation, personal income was revised up \$35.3 billion in 1998, revised down \$14.5 billion in 1999, and revised down \$39.2 billion in 2000 (see table 5). In 2000, the largest downward revisions were Nevada (2.2 percent) and Oregon (2.1 percent). The largest upward percentage revisions were the District of Columbia (2.5 percent), Wyoming (1.0 percent), Connecticut (0.7 percent), New Jersey (0.5 percent), and Oklahoma (0.5 percent).

The revisions in growth rates tend to be small. In 1999-2000, the District of Columbia and three states had the highest revisions in growth rates: The District of Columbia (1.4 percentage points), New Jersey (0.9 percentage points), Montana (0.7 percentage points), Delaware (0.5 percentage points).

NOTE ON STATE PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME ESTIMATES

The September release of revised annual state personal income usually includes revised estimates of state per capita personal income as well. A principal use of these estimates is to allocate federal funds to the states. For example, the Medicaid program uses state per capita personal income estimates for the three most recent years — in this case, 1998, 1999, and 2000 — in its allocation formula.

Census 2000 population counts were released in March 2001 for redistricting purposes. The Acting Director of the Bureau of the Census is scheduled to make a recommendation by October 15, 2001 about whether to adjust those counts for future uses other than redistricting. Meanwhile, the Census Bureau has not released state population estimates that are consistent with both the 1990 and 2000 decennial censuses. BEA normally uses revised population estimates in its revisions of state per capita personal income for the prior decade.

When BEA learns of the Census Bureau's recommendation, it will consult with data users on the need for interim estimates of state per capita personal income for 1998, 1999, and 2000.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. **Net earnings is earnings by place of work** — the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income — less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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Most of BEA's estimates and analyses are published in the **Survey of Current Business**, BEA's monthly journal. Subscriptions and single copies of the printed Survey are for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. Internet: *<bookstore.gpo.gov>*; phone: 202-512-1800; fax: 202-512-2250; mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-0001.

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Next state personal income release — October 24, at 9:00 AM, EDT for
State Personal Income, Second Quarter 2001

Table 1.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1992-2000

[Millions of dollars]

	1992	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	Percent change				Rank of percent change in	
					1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	1992-2000 ¹	1999-2000	1992-2000
United States	5,376,622	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	7.1	4.7	7.0	5.6
New England										
Connecticut	93,779	124,971	130,196	139,305	7.3	4.2	7.0	5.1	14	34
Maine	22,676	29,455	30,726	32,412	6.1	4.3	5.5	4.6	36	43
Massachusetts	149,096	205,181	217,654	239,739	7.1	6.1	10.1	6.1	1	13
New Hampshire	24,652	35,265	37,489	40,938	8.9	6.3	9.2	6.5	4	9
Rhode Island	21,269	27,670	28,883	30,599	5.2	4.4	5.9	4.7	30	39
Vermont	10,999	14,736	15,423	16,411	7.2	4.7	6.4	5.1	24	34
Mideast										
Delaware	15,939	21,858	22,962	24,441	8.5	5.1	6.4	5.5	24	21
District of Columbia	17,533	20,044	20,534	21,919	4.8	2.4	6.7	2.8
Maryland	119,417	158,491	167,195	178,506	6.5	5.5	6.8	5.2	17	25
New Jersey	208,197	278,386	289,304	312,891	6.8	3.9	8.2	5.2	5	25
New York	455,657	590,423	614,626	655,583	6.7	4.1	6.7	4.7	20	39
Pennsylvania	258,186	330,731	343,197	362,989	5.5	3.8	5.8	4.4	33	46
Great Lakes										
Illinois	264,869	361,987	374,191	396,239	6.3	3.4	5.9	5.2	30	25
Indiana	108,845	149,453	155,322	163,549	7.2	3.9	5.3	5.2	39	25
Michigan	192,038	264,645	275,964	289,390	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	42	23
Ohio	222,812	293,215	303,115	317,266	5.0	3.4	4.7	4.5	44	44
Wisconsin	99,454	137,824	143,323	150,866	6.9	4.0	5.3	5.3	39	23
Plains										
Iowa	53,161	71,202	72,746	77,283	4.8	2.2	6.2	4.8	27	37
Kansas	50,407	67,942	70,483	73,829	6.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	44	36
Minnesota	97,025	139,971	146,684	157,430	8.5	4.8	7.3	6.2	11	12
Missouri	101,493	138,970	143,573	152,437	6.0	3.3	6.2	5.2	27	25
Nebraska	31,548	43,340	45,475	47,423	6.4	4.9	4.3	5.2	46	25
North Dakota	11,242	14,771	14,879	15,916	10.8	.7	7.0	4.4	14	46
South Dakota	12,732	17,514	18,371	19,659	7.5	4.9	7.0	5.6	14	19
Southeast										
Alabama	72,282	96,586	100,676	104,568	5.8	4.2	3.9	4.7	49	39
Arkansas	39,322	53,804	56,046	58,844	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.2	41	25
Florida	279,028	404,691	418,418	447,012	7.2	3.4	6.8	6.1	17	13
Georgia	130,684	200,180	213,255	228,692	8.9	6.5	7.2	7.2	12	5
Kentucky	65,060	88,169	91,273	97,445	6.3	3.5	6.8	5.2	17	25
Louisiana	72,466	97,531	99,468	103,112	5.7	2.0	3.7	4.5	50	44
Mississippi	38,398	55,128	57,030	59,467	6.8	3.5	4.3	5.6	46	19
North Carolina	130,627	192,582	201,235	217,011	7.2	4.5	7.8	6.6	8	7
South Carolina	61,803	86,710	91,060	96,411	7.0	5.0	5.9	5.7	30	17
Tennessee	94,465	134,280	139,434	147,752	7.0	3.8	6.0	5.8	29	15
Virginia	140,207	193,159	204,120	220,583	7.2	5.7	8.1	5.8	7	15
West Virginia	29,101	36,760	37,554	39,370	4.4	2.2	4.8	3.9	43	48
Southwest										
Arizona	70,120	112,910	119,354	129,133	8.9	5.7	8.2	7.9	5	3
New Mexico	25,964	36,867	37,890	39,973	5.8	2.8	5.5	5.5	36	21
Oklahoma	56,155	74,712	77,390	81,554	6.8	3.6	5.4	4.8	38	37
Texas	337,934	512,089	539,347	580,736	9.2	5.3	7.7	7.0	9	6
Rocky Mountain										
Colorado	74,207	118,407	127,638	140,353	8.9	7.8	10.0	8.3	2	2
Idaho	18,382	27,079	28,572	30,759	7.3	5.5	7.7	6.6	9	7
Montana	14,076	18,961	19,315	20,395	7.0	1.9	5.6	4.7	35	39
Utah	29,788	46,781	49,172	52,474	7.1	5.1	6.7	7.3	20	4
Wyoming	9,061	12,124	12,774	13,575	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.2	26	25
Far West										
Alaska	14,039	17,134	17,482	18,612	3.9	2.0	6.5	3.6	23	49
California	701,572	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	8.1	7.0	9.8	5.7	3	17
Hawaii	27,859	31,854	32,450	33,776	2.0	1.9	4.1	2.4	48	50
Nevada	30,199	52,032	55,706	59,640	10.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	13	1
Oregon	58,163	85,262	89,058	94,999	5.8	4.5	6.7	6.3	20	10
Washington	112,634	163,291	174,324	184,280	8.7	6.8	5.7	6.3	34	10
BEA regions										
New England.....	322,471	437,278	460,371	499,403	7.1	5.3	8.5	5.6	2	5
Mideast.....	1,074,930	1,399,933	1,457,818	1,556,329	6.4	4.1	6.8	4.7	5	8
Great Lakes.....	888,017	1,207,124	1,251,915	1,317,311	6.0	3.7	5.2	5.1	8	7
Plains.....	357,609	493,711	512,211	543,976	6.8	3.7	6.2	5.4	7	6
Southeast.....	1,153,443	1,639,580	1,709,569	1,820,267	7.0	4.3	6.5	5.9	6	3
Southwest.....	490,173	736,578	773,982	831,395	8.7	5.1	7.4	6.8	4	2
Rocky Mountain.....	145,514	223,351	237,470	257,555	8.0	6.3	8.5	7.4	2	1
Far West.....	944,465	1,281,199	1,366,313	1,486,076	7.9	6.6	8.8	5.8	1	4

^r Revised.¹ Percent changes for 1992-2000 are at average annual rates.

Note: Percent changes are calculated based on unrounded data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 1999-2000

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	7.0	7.7	5.6	5.1	7.0	5.28	1.04	0.67	542,664	410,035	80,582	52,047
New England												
Connecticut	7.0	7.6	5.8	4.8	7.0	5.42	1.05	.53	9,109	7,062	1,362	687
Maine	5.5	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.5	3.73	.88	.87	1,686	1,146	272	268
Massachusetts	10.1	11.7	7.3	5.3	10.1	8.20	1.30	.65	22,085	17,838	2,822	1,424
New Hampshire	9.2	10.3	6.5	6.4	9.2	7.34	1.19	.67	3,449	2,751	447	251
Rhode Island	5.9	7.2	3.8	3.5	5.9	4.64	.73	.58	1,716	1,339	211	167
Vermont	6.4	7.6	3.0	6.0	6.4	4.92	.63	.85	988	759	96	131
Mideast												
Delaware	6.4	5.9	7.4	7.7	6.4	4.10	1.44	.90	1,479	941	331	206
District of Columbia	6.7	7.4	7.0	3.1	6.7	4.93	1.41	.40	1,385	1,011	290	83
Maryland	6.8	7.5	5.1	4.9	6.8	5.34	.93	.49	11,311	8,931	1,560	821
New Jersey	8.2	9.1	6.2	5.4	8.2	6.46	1.09	.60	23,587	18,687	3,158	1,742
New York	6.7	8.0	4.1	3.8	6.7	5.34	.72	.60	40,957	32,847	4,443	3,667
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.9	6.2	4.7	5.8	3.89	1.12	.76	19,792	13,362	3,834	2,595
Great Lakes												
Illinois	5.9	6.2	4.8	5.8	5.9	4.30	.94	.65	22,048	16,103	3,507	2,439
Indiana	5.3	4.7	5.9	7.4	5.3	3.28	1.06	.96	8,227	5,090	1,653	1,484
Michigan	4.9	5.0	5.7	2.9	4.9	3.49	.99	.39	13,426	9,619	2,720	1,086
Ohio	4.7	4.7	3.6	6.0	4.7	3.16	.67	.85	14,151	9,567	2,019	2,565
Wisconsin	5.3	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.3	3.24	1.21	.81	7,543	4,650	1,736	1,156
Plains												
Iowa	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	4.19	1.21	.84	4,537	3,046	883	609
Kansas	4.7	4.1	5.7	7.1	4.7	2.77	1.11	.87	3,346	1,949	780	617
Minnesota	7.3	7.8	6.4	5.8	7.3	5.37	1.32	.63	10,746	7,880	1,940	926
Missouri	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.15	1.12	.90	8,864	5,963	1,607	1,294
Nebraska	4.3	4.1	5.3	3.5	4.3	2.73	1.12	.43	1,948	1,244	508	196
North Dakota	7.0	7.3	5.9	6.9	7.0	4.65	1.23	1.08	1,037	693	184	161
South Dakota	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.7	7.0	4.62	1.62	.77	1,288	849	297	142
Southeast												
Alabama	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.9	3.9	2.16	.74	.97	3,892	2,171	745	976
Arkansas	5.0	4.5	7.0	4.8	5.0	2.88	1.26	.85	2,798	1,614	706	478
Florida	6.8	8.1	4.8	5.6	6.8	4.74	1.25	.85	28,594	19,819	5,220	3,556
Georgia	7.2	7.7	5.5	6.7	7.2	5.58	.92	.74	15,437	11,898	1,958	1,582
Kentucky	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	4.32	1.27	1.18	6,172	3,941	1,155	1,076
Louisiana	3.7	3.5	5.8	2.3	3.7	2.27	.99	.41	3,644	2,261	980	403
Mississippi	4.3	2.9	7.0	6.6	4.3	1.92	1.12	1.24	2,437	1,096	636	705
North Carolina	7.8	7.5	10.5	6.1	7.8	5.11	1.91	.82	15,776	10,283	3,840	1,654
South Carolina	5.9	5.7	6.9	5.5	5.9	3.82	1.22	.83	5,351	3,479	1,115	757
Tennessee	6.0	5.4	6.7	7.9	6.0	3.72	1.02	1.22	8,318	5,187	1,428	1,703
Virginia	8.1	8.7	6.9	5.4	8.1	6.29	1.25	.52	16,463	12,843	2,556	1,065
West Virginia	4.8	4.5	6.6	4.3	4.8	2.71	1.14	.98	1,816	1,020	427	369
Southwest												
Arizona	8.2	9.6	6.3	4.0	8.2	6.45	1.20	.54	9,779	7,702	1,431	645
New Mexico	5.5	5.8	4.1	5.9	5.5	3.80	.77	.93	2,083	1,439	292	351
Oklahoma	5.4	6.0	3.1	5.3	5.4	3.99	.56	.82	4,164	3,091	437	635
Texas	7.7	8.5	5.7	5.1	7.7	6.23	.87	.58	41,389	33,582	4,678	3,129
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado	10.0	11.4	6.6	5.2	10.0	8.29	1.21	.46	12,715	10,584	1,543	588
Idaho	7.7	8.7	4.2	7.0	7.7	5.95	.79	.91	2,187	1,701	226	260
Montana	5.6	4.6	5.3	10.1	5.6	2.83	1.21	1.55	1,080	546	234	299
Utah	6.7	6.9	6.6	5.5	6.7	5.05	1.10	.56	3,302	2,485	542	276
Wyoming	6.3	5.9	7.5	5.3	6.3	3.67	1.97	.63	801	469	252	81
Far West												
Alaska	6.5	5.3	5.8	12.5	6.5	3.57	.98	1.91	1,130	624	171	334
California	9.8	12.0	5.3	3.6	9.8	8.38	.97	.42	97,477	83,555	9,720	4,202
Hawaii	4.1	4.7	2.0	4.1	4.1	3.19	.39	.50	1,326	1,037	128	161
Nevada	7.1	7.3	6.1	7.4	7.1	5.02	1.29	.75	3,934	2,797	721	415
Oregon	6.7	7.8	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.07	1.03	.57	5,941	4,515	916	510
Washington	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	4.00	1.07	.64	9,956	6,970	1,870	1,117
BEA regions												
New England	8.5	9.7	6.3	5.1	8.5	6.71	1.13	.64	39,032	30,896	5,209	2,928
Mideast	6.8	7.7	5.2	4.4	6.8	5.20	.93	.63	98,511	75,782	13,615	9,115
Great Lakes	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	3.60	.93	.70	65,396	45,029	11,635	8,731
Plains	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.22	1.21	.77	31,765	21,622	6,198	3,945
Southeast	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.5	4.42	1.21	.84	110,698	75,611	20,764	14,323
Southwest	7.4	8.3	5.5	5.0	7.4	5.92	.88	.62	57,413	45,814	6,838	4,762
Rocky Mountain	8.5	9.4	6.3	6.1	8.5	6.65	1.18	.63	20,085	15,784	2,798	1,503
Far West	8.8	10.5	5.3	4.2	8.8	7.28	.99	.49	119,763	99,498	13,525	6,739

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding. Percent changes are calculated based on unrounded data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 1999-2000

	Total earnings by place of work ¹	Percent change									
		Farms	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Non-durable goods manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States.....	7.6	6.7	8.4	6.9	4.3	6.8	7.1	6.8	8.4	9.7	5.8
New England											
Connecticut.....	7.3	23.6	8.1	2.8	5.4	5.7	4.9	13.8	12.0	6.7	5.9
Maine.....	5.5	2.9	7.2	3.8	-2.0	5.7	6.7	6.8	.3	8.8	5.4
Massachusetts.....	11.7	17.2	13.4	13.2	6.2	10.9	8.3	8.3	15.6	14.7	4.4
New Hampshire.....	10.0	-10.5	8.1	12.8	6.6	8.7	13.8	8.4	7.9	12.0	5.4
Rhode Island.....	6.6	11.3	7.8	1.5	-3.0	9.0	11.9	13.7	8.8	5.4	7.4
Vermont.....	7.3	16.0	7.1	9.3	8.0	5.6	6.1	6.9	4.1	7.5	6.6
Mideast											
Delaware.....	5.6	1.9	1.9	-7.7	-.5	6.4	9.7	4.8	12.5	8.8	5.9
District of Columbia.....	7.0	^{/2/}	15.3	-23.5	4.2	3.3	-2.4	8.2	12.9	9.7	4.3
Maryland.....	7.3	17.7	8.6	10.8	4.3	8.4	7.0	4.9	4.6	9.2	5.6
New Jersey.....	8.9	58.8	10.6	6.6	19.1	5.9	10.3	8.5	12.3	7.4	4.6
New York.....	8.1	-.8	10.6	6.3	3.9	6.2	5.0	7.8	11.8	9.1	3.9
Pennsylvania.....	5.7	50.9	7.3	1.4	4.9	4.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	7.4	4.5
Great Lakes											
Illinois.....	6.1	72.6	8.7	2.4	2.6	4.3	8.8	5.1	5.3	8.0	5.0
Indiana.....	4.5	193.5	3.9	1.9	0	3.9	5.4	4.2	3.9	7.0	5.7
Michigan.....	4.9	-31.6	8.8	3.6	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.7	2.8	6.8	4.4
Ohio.....	4.6	67.1	4.8	1.4	1.0	4.2	5.5	5.1	4.3	6.0	6.0
Wisconsin.....	4.6	-43.4	5.4	2.4	3.1	4.9	4.9	6.7	4.6	7.0	5.4
Plains											
Iowa.....	6.1	74.8	.3	4.3	2.5	4.7	-1.0	4.5	5.2	6.5	5.4
Kansas.....	4.0	-40.4	5.6	.4	1.0	13.3	4.9	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.2
Minnesota.....	7.7	13.9	9.2	6.8	3.5	6.5	7.8	5.7	10.5	9.6	6.4
Missouri.....	6.1	288.8	7.5	2.4	1.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	8.8	5.8
Nebraska.....	4.1	-20.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.4	3.7	6.0	8.2	4.1
North Dakota.....	6.9	63.6	-4.0	8.1	3.0	4.6	1.7	5.4	6.5	6.5	4.5
South Dakota.....	7.0	15.9	8.0	4.4	8.6	3.7	3.4	6.5	8.3	6.6	6.9
Southeast											
Alabama.....	3.1	-19.7	4.1	.6	.5	5.0	4.6	2.7	2.3	6.0	4.1
Arkansas.....	4.4	-10.6	8.8	3.5	2.3	3.4	7.3	5.3	3.7	6.4	4.9
Florida.....	8.0	-5.4	10.9	6.0	2.2	7.4	8.7	6.2	5.7	10.7	6.3
Georgia.....	7.7	-8.3	8.0	4.9	3.2	8.8	8.0	7.5	8.3	11.0	5.9
Kentucky.....	6.5	106.9	6.1	4.6	2.0	6.8	6.4	3.9	12.1	5.9	5.5
Louisiana.....	3.4	-3.9	2.1	-1.5	1.0	4.7	2.3	4.0	.9	4.9	3.8
Mississippi.....	2.7	-18.5	2.2	-1.2	-1.7	7.3	1.3	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.6
North Carolina.....	7.3	51.3	6.0	6.6	1.7	5.7	5.8	6.5	9.1	9.1	6.7
South Carolina.....	5.5	35.9	4.4	6.9	1.1	7.8	6.7	3.5	4.0	5.9	7.1
Tennessee.....	5.2	1,858.9	4.8	2.9	1.7	5.6	2.3	5.2	6.7	6.7	5.4
Virginia.....	8.9	80.0	9.9	4.8	.5	7.9	10.4	6.6	7.9	12.9	6.9
West Virginia.....	4.2	^{/2/}	4.9	5.5	2.3	.7	1.6	4.0	3.1	5.1	5.7
Southwest											
Arizona.....	9.5	-13.1	9.6	11.3	10.8	9.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	13.7	6.2
New Mexico.....	5.7	-16.0	9.4	11.3	6.6	6.3	4.0	4.4	.8	7.5	5.0
Oklahoma.....	5.9	1.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	3.3	6.6	6.2
Texas.....	8.4	-12.4	9.2	8.1	3.4	11.5	7.7	7.4	7.9	9.2	6.9
Rocky Mountain											
Colorado.....	11.4	-27.3	15.7	10.3	6.8	9.0	16.7	8.5	11.6	16.0	5.9
Idaho.....	8.8	-3.4	7.5	22.2	3.0	7.7	7.0	7.4	5.0	11.0	5.6
Montana.....	4.5	-33.7	2.3	6.5	3.7	2.5	3.0	4.4	5.5	7.6	7.8
Utah.....	6.8	-13.0	4.1	4.8	2.9	7.5	7.7	1.5	6.7	10.5	7.2
Wyoming.....	5.9	-26.7	4.9	3.9	11.9	1.2	5.2	4.3	-5.5	6.8	5.1
Far West											
Alaska.....	5.3	-26.5	3.2	.3	-2.2	8.7	.7	1.7	4.4	7.7	3.7
California.....	11.9	-.9	12.7	20.1	7.5	5.0	8.5	10.4	9.1	15.4	8.1
Hawaii.....	4.6	-7.9	11.8	13.4	3.5	5.2	4.2	5.3	.1	7.5	1.7
Nevada.....	7.2	51.5	-.1	8.3	11.3	8.9	7.8	10.8	8.4	8.3	6.3
Oregon.....	7.7	6.4	7.0	13.8	1.7	11.0	6.8	4.6	2.9	9.3	5.6
Washington.....	5.5	24.5	7.1	-.2	8.7	13.3	7.2	9.7	4.9	3.5	5.4
BEA regions											
New England.....	9.6	14.0	10.5	8.7	4.7	8.6	7.9	9.8	12.9	11.5	5.3
Mideast.....	7.5	25.0	9.2	4.5	8.0	5.9	6.9	7.0	10.8	8.5	4.5
Great Lakes.....	5.1	23.7	6.7	2.5	2.3	4.2	6.5	5.1	4.5	7.1	5.3
Plains.....	6.2	16.6	6.1	4.1	2.7	6.2	4.8	4.8	7.0	8.2	5.6
Southeast.....	6.6	11.4	7.1	4.2	1.6	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.6	9.2	6.0
Southwest.....	8.2	-10.9	8.9	8.6	3.9	10.7	7.5	7.1	7.3	9.6	6.6
Rocky Mountain.....	9.3	-18.2	10.7	10.8	5.3	7.9	12.4	6.2	9.3	13.4	6.3
Far West.....	10.4	2.4	10.4	16.6	7.2	6.7	8.1	9.7	8.1	13.0	7.1

1. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

2. Not meaningful.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.—Industry Contribution to Growth in Earnings by Place of Work, by State and Region, 1999-2000

	Total earnings by place of work ¹	Contribution to percent change in earnings by place of work (percentage points)									
		Farms	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Non-durable goods manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States.....	7.6	0.06	0.50	0.69	0.26	0.47	0.44	0.60	0.79	2.79	0.92
New England											
Connecticut.....	7.3	.05	.41	.37	.31	.29	.29	1.06	1.80	1.97	.68
Maine.....	5.5	.02	.51	.30	-.16	.30	.34	.79	.02	2.39	.98
Massachusetts.....	11.7	.01	.69	1.37	.30	.52	.57	.69	1.81	5.18	.54
New Hampshire.....	10.0	-.02	.57	1.94	.35	.39	1.00	.99	.63	3.45	.62
Rhode Island.....	6.6	.01	.43	.17	-.16	.49	.59	1.30	.70	1.71	1.34
Vermont.....	7.3	.22	.51	1.33	.41	.30	.29	.69	.24	2.18	1.05
Midwest											
Delaware.....	5.6	.01	.13	-.47	-.08	.29	.40	.41	1.92	2.15	.81
District of Columbia.....	7.0	^{/2/}	.16	-.10	.08	.11	-.02	.17	.77	3.92	1.78
Maryland.....	7.3	.05	.60	.47	.16	.49	.39	.43	.37	2.99	1.30
New Jersey.....	8.9	.06	.48	.33	1.79	.54	.89	.65	1.25	2.29	.64
New York.....	8.1	0	.40	.35	.20	.35	.28	.49	2.59	2.81	.56
Pennsylvania.....	5.7	.15	.42	.16	.43	.31	.34	.49	.54	2.20	.61
Great Lakes											
Illinois.....	6.1	.20	.48	.26	.18	.31	.63	.39	.56	2.39	.67
Indiana.....	4.5	.37	.26	.41	0	.23	.31	.39	.25	1.56	.76
Michigan.....	4.9	-.12	.50	.85	.30	.20	.33	.38	.16	1.69	.58
Ohio.....	4.6	.18	.28	.24	.08	.24	.36	.48	.30	1.52	.87
Wisconsin.....	4.6	-.36	.35	.40	.30	.29	.30	.60	.32	1.66	.77
Plains											
Iowa.....	6.1	1.85	.02	.54	.19	.31	-.07	.42	.41	1.49	.87
Kansas.....	4.0	-1.13	.34	.05	.06	1.23	.34	.35	.37	1.30	.90
Minnesota.....	7.7	.16	.58	.79	.27	.42	.60	.52	.95	2.59	.83
Missouri.....	6.1	.51	.50	.24	.13	.35	.31	.43	.38	2.38	.88
Nebraska.....	4.1	-.98	.26	.27	.26	.40	.34	.33	.47	2.07	.67
North Dakota.....	6.9	2.53	-.30	.41	.09	.39	.13	.51	.40	1.66	.94
South Dakota.....	7.0	1.35	.49	.42	.32	.24	.20	.62	.62	1.62	1.15
Southeast											
Alabama.....	3.1	-.38	.27	.06	.04	.32	.27	.25	.13	1.40	.81
Arkansas.....	4.4	-.47	.51	.41	.21	.29	.37	.60	.18	1.36	.81
Florida.....	8.0	-.07	.65	.30	.06	.48	.57	.67	.57	3.55	1.05
Georgia.....	7.7	-.11	.47	.34	.25	.89	.69	.67	.63	2.89	.92
Kentucky.....	6.5	1.19	.37	.61	.15	.53	.35	.38	.62	1.35	1.01
Louisiana.....	3.4	-.03	.16	-.08	.07	.36	.12	.37	.05	1.31	.73
Mississippi.....	2.7	-.43	.14	-.15	-.12	.45	.06	.29	.22	1.13	1.19
North Carolina.....	7.3	.72	.42	.74	.18	.33	.34	.60	.66	2.12	1.18
South Carolina.....	5.5	.23	.32	.66	.13	.50	.34	.38	.24	1.31	1.41
Tennessee.....	5.2	.24	.32	.34	.13	.43	.15	.54	.48	1.84	.73
Virginia.....	8.9	.16	.59	.27	.02	.55	.55	.54	.57	3.91	1.64
West Virginia.....	4.2	^{/2/}	.28	.43	.15	.06	.08	.38	.14	1.30	1.25
Southwest											
Arizona.....	9.5	-.13	.74	1.18	.24	.54	.50	.84	.75	3.99	.97
New Mexico.....	5.7	-.42	.60	.56	.12	.38	.16	.45	.04	2.05	1.35
Oklahoma.....	5.9	.02	.24	.57	.18	.44	.23	.47	.18	1.60	1.26
Texas.....	8.4	-.13	.59	.66	.17	1.05	.56	.66	.64	2.42	1.00
Rocky Mountain											
Colorado.....	11.4	-.26	1.24	.73	.22	.96	.95	.76	1.11	4.61	.89
Idaho.....	8.8	-.16	.60	2.76	.15	.49	.39	.73	.26	2.47	1.01
Montana.....	4.5	-1.08	.18	.29	.09	.20	.15	.50	.34	2.04	1.67
Utah.....	6.8	-.08	.33	.44	.11	.55	.44	.15	.52	2.91	1.30
Wyoming.....	5.9	-.48	.42	.09	.35	.11	.18	.41	-.31	1.32	1.20
Far West											
Alaska.....	5.3	-.04	.24	0	-.07	.89	.02	.15	.19	1.67	1.19
California.....	11.9	-.01	.72	2.14	.32	.32	.50	.92	.82	4.91	1.21
Hawaii.....	4.6	-.07	.66	.10	.08	.41	.15	.59	.01	2.15	.51
Nevada.....	7.2	.08	-.01	.24	.17	.52	.33	1.03	.78	3.24	.89
Oregon.....	7.7	.06	.51	1.95	.06	.67	.49	.48	.20	2.35	.93
Washington.....	5.5	.22	.47	-.03	.32	.86	.42	.87	.32	1.11	.91
BEA regions											
New England.....	9.6	.03	.58	1.00	.26	.42	.50	.85	1.50	3.70	.67
Midwest.....	7.5	.05	.43	.28	.54	.38	.41	.50	1.57	2.63	.71
Great Lakes.....	5.1	.08	.40	.42	.18	.26	.42	.43	.35	1.84	.72
Plains.....	6.2	.33	.39	.43	.19	.48	.34	.44	.57	2.10	.86
Southeast.....	6.6	.13	.45	.35	.11	.50	.42	.54	.48	2.49	1.08
Southwest.....	8.2	-.13	.58	.72	.18	.89	.51	.66	.58	2.56	1.04
Rocky Mountain.....	9.3	-.28	.86	.84	.18	.72	.68	.59	.76	3.66	1.07
Far West.....	10.4	.03	.64	1.70	.29	.43	.47	.87	.69	4.09	1.13

1. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

2. Not meaningful.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5.—Revisions to Personal Income for States and Regions for 1998-2000
[Millions of dollars]

	Revised			Previously published			Percent revision		
	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998	1999	2000 ^p	1998	1999	2000
United States	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	7,383,476	7,784,137	8,351,512	0.5	-0.2	-0.5
New England									
Connecticut	124,971	130,196	139,305	123,903	129,780	138,401	.9	.3	.7
Maine	29,455	30,726	32,412	29,354	30,803	32,667	.3	-.3	-.8
Massachusetts	205,181	217,654	239,739	205,264	219,386	241,215	0	-.8	-.6
New Hampshire	35,265	37,489	40,938	35,095	37,626	41,191	.5	-.4	-.6
Rhode Island	27,670	28,883	30,599	27,676	29,066	31,120	0	-.6	-1.7
Vermont	14,736	15,423	16,411	14,652	15,345	16,378	.6	.5	.2
Mideast									
Delaware	21,858	22,962	24,441	21,741	23,135	24,491	.5	-.7	-.2
District of Columbia	20,044	20,534	21,919	19,536	20,308	21,385	2.6	1.1	2.5
Maryland	158,491	167,195	178,506	158,218	168,168	179,400	.2	-.6	-.5
New Jersey	278,386	289,304	312,891	276,473	290,004	311,192	.7	-.2	.5
New York	590,423	614,626	655,583	585,829	616,878	655,584	.8	-.4	0
Pennsylvania	330,731	343,197	362,989	328,589	343,263	362,773	.7	0	.1
Great Lakes									
Illinois	361,987	374,191	396,239	362,170	377,650	400,632	-.1	-.9	-1.1
Indiana	149,453	155,322	163,549	148,515	155,448	164,238	.6	-.1	-.4
Michigan	264,645	275,964	289,390	263,207	277,214	294,299	.5	-.5	-1.7
Ohio	293,215	303,115	317,266	294,307	305,855	322,432	-.4	-.9	-1.6
Wisconsin	137,824	143,323	150,866	136,958	143,705	151,430	.6	-.3	-.4
Plains									
Iowa	71,202	72,746	77,283	71,105	73,453	78,201	.1	-1.0	-1.2
Kansas	67,942	70,483	73,829	67,564	70,876	74,781	.6	-.6	-1.3
Minnesota	139,971	146,684	157,430	139,305	146,810	157,921	.5	-.1	-.3
Missouri	138,970	143,573	152,437	138,352	144,389	153,561	.4	-.6	-.7
Nebraska	43,340	45,475	47,423	42,970	45,061	47,622	.9	.9	-.4
North Dakota	14,771	14,879	15,916	14,500	14,747	16,099	1.9	.9	-1.1
South Dakota	17,514	18,371	19,659	17,387	18,358	19,713	.7	.1	-.3
Southeast									
Alabama	96,586	100,676	104,568	96,235	100,385	104,379	.4	.3	.2
Arkansas	53,804	56,046	58,844	53,952	56,724	59,501	-.3	-1.2	-1.1
Florida	404,691	418,418	447,012	401,489	419,800	449,817	.8	-.3	-.6
Georgia	200,180	213,255	228,692	199,660	212,806	228,727	.3	.2	0
Kentucky	88,169	91,273	97,445	87,965	92,000	98,190	.2	-.8	-.8
Louisiana	97,531	99,468	103,112	97,512	99,855	104,281	0	-.4	-1.1
Mississippi	55,128	57,030	59,467	54,978	57,272	59,718	.3	-.4	-.4
North Carolina	192,582	201,235	217,011	192,055	202,109	218,892	.3	-.4	-.9
South Carolina	86,710	91,060	96,411	86,563	91,463	97,576	.2	-.4	-1.2
Tennessee	134,280	139,434	147,752	133,615	140,094	149,280	.5	-.5	-1.0
Virginia	193,159	204,120	220,583	192,605	204,769	220,584	.3	-.3	0
West Virginia	36,760	37,554	39,370	36,623	37,802	39,631	.4	-.7	-.7
Southwest									
Arizona	112,910	119,354	129,133	112,633	120,287	131,230	.2	-.8	-1.6
New Mexico	36,867	37,890	39,973	36,701	37,991	40,388	.5	-.3	-1.0
Oklahoma	74,712	77,390	81,554	74,158	77,093	81,150	.7	.4	.5
Texas	512,089	539,347	580,736	508,438	537,857	581,165	.7	.3	-.1
Rocky Mountain									
Colorado	118,407	127,638	140,353	118,496	127,904	141,724	-.1	-.2	-1.0
Idaho	27,079	28,572	30,759	26,984	28,627	31,287	.4	-.2	-1.7
Montana	18,961	19,315	20,395	18,740	19,419	20,362	1.2	-.5	.2
Utah	46,781	49,172	52,474	46,824	49,573	53,388	-.1	-.8	-1.7
Wyoming	12,124	12,774	13,575	11,962	12,644	13,446	1.4	1.0	1.0
Far West									
Alaska	17,134	17,482	18,612	17,195	17,736	18,848	-.4	-1.4	-1.3
California	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	923,752	989,590	1,093,196	.9	.8	.1
Hawaii	31,854	32,450	33,776	31,824	32,641	34,191	.1	-.6	-1.2
Nevada	52,032	55,706	59,640	51,971	56,094	61,005	.1	-.7	-2.2
Oregon	85,262	89,058	94,999	85,321	89,398	96,997	-.1	-.4	-2.1
Washington	163,291	174,324	184,280	162,555	174,877	185,831	.5	-.3	-.8
BEA regions									
New England	437,278	460,371	499,403	435,944	462,006	500,971	.3	-.4	-.3
Mideast	1,399,933	1,457,818	1,556,329	1,390,386	1,461,756	1,554,825	.7	-.3	.1
Great Lakes	1,207,124	1,251,915	1,317,311	1,205,157	1,259,872	1,333,031	.2	-.6	-1.2
Plains	493,711	512,211	543,976	491,183	513,694	547,899	.5	-.3	-.7
Southeast	1,639,580	1,709,569	1,820,267	1,633,252	1,715,080	1,830,576	.4	-.3	-.6
Southwest	736,578	773,982	831,395	731,930	773,228	833,934	.6	.1	-.3
Rocky Mountain	223,351	237,470	257,555	223,006	238,166	260,207	.2	-.3	-1.0
Far West	1,281,199	1,366,313	1,486,076	1,272,618	1,360,334	1,490,069	.7	.4	-.3

^r Revised

^p Preliminary

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis