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STATE PERSONAL INCOME GROWTH: SECOND QUARTER 2001

Three western states — Nevada, New Mexico, and California — and Florida led the nation in personal income growth in the second quarter of 2001, according to estimates released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The growth in these states was fueled by earnings strength in services and in finance, insurance, and real estate.

For the nation, personal income growth slowed to 0.8 percent in the second quarter from 1.4 percent in the first quarter (see table 1). The deceleration in income growth was mainly accounted for by declines in manufacturing, construction, and transportation and public utilities and by slower growth in services and trade. The 0.8-percent growth in U.S. personal income was the smallest growth rate since the first quarter of 1999.

Forty states, accounting for about 70 percent of U.S. personal income, experienced decelerations in personal income growth in the second quarter of 2001. In general, there was a consistent pattern to the slowdown across industries in these states. This pattern included weakness in manufacturing, construction, and transportation and public utilities. Personal income growth was unchanged in Florida and Michigan, and it picked up in California, Colorado, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Idaho, New Jersey, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming.

In the second quarter of 2001, prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures) increased 0.3 percent. Forty-seven states and the District of Columbia had growth rates in personal income that were above the 0.3-percent increase in prices; personal income grew 0.3 percent in West Virginia and 0.2 percent in both Iowa and North Dakota (see [Slowest growing states](#) section on page 3).

Fastest growing states

Nevada (1.5 percent), New Mexico (1.5 percent), Florida (1.2 percent), and California (1.2 percent) led the nation in personal income growth in the second quarter of 2001. As a group, these states accounted for about 20 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed about 28 percent of the \$72 billion U.S. growth.

Compared with first-quarter growth, personal income grew more slowly in Nevada and New Mexico, was unchanged in Florida, and picked up slightly in California in the second quarter.

The growth in personal income in all four states in the second quarter was primarily accounted for by solid growth in net earnings (see table 2). In addition, transfer payments contributed to personal income growth in New Mexico and Florida.

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2001:II

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	2000:II	2000:III	2000:IV	2001:I	2001:II	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2001:II	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2001:II
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:I to 2000:II				
UNITED STATES ...	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.5	100.0	100.0
Nevada	2.7	.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.1	-.3	1.6	.7	1.3
New Mexico	2.9	.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	-.2	1.7	.5	.9
Florida	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	0	1.5	5.4	7.7
California	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	.1	1.3	13.2	18.4

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate; services; and government were the major contributors to earnings growth in all four states (see table 3). In addition:

- M In Nevada, earnings in construction; durable goods manufacturing; and retail trade contributed substantially to earnings growth. Nevada led the nation in earnings growth (2.1 percent) in retail trade.
- M In New Mexico, earnings in farms and mining contributed substantially.
- M In Florida, earnings in wholesale trade contributed.

Slowest growing states

Three small states — North Dakota (0.2 percent), Iowa (0.2 percent), and West Virginia (0.3 percent) — had the slowest growth in personal income in the second quarter of 2001. As a group, these states accounted for about 1.6 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed only about 0.5 percent of the \$72 billion U.S. growth.

The slow growth in personal income in all three states was primarily accounted for by weak performance of net earnings.

States with the slowest growth in personal income in 2001:II

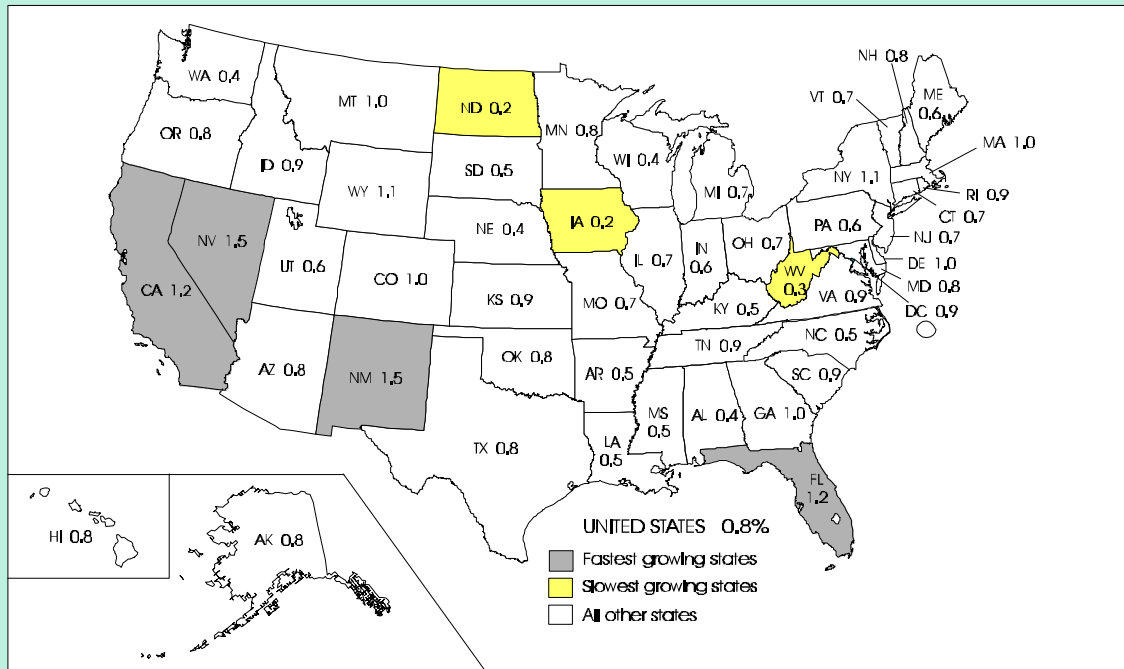
	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	2000:II	2000:III	2000:IV	2001:I	2001:II	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2001:II	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2001:II
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:I to 2000:II				
UNITED STATES ...	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.5	100.0	100.0
North Dakota	3.4	0	-.6	4.0	.2	.1	-.9	1.8	.2	0
Iowa	2.7	.9	.5	1.4	.2	.3	-.7	1.3	.9	.3
West Virginia	2.2	.3	1.9	1.5	.3	.3	-.4	1.0	.5	.2

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, declines in farm earnings were the major contributors to the slow earnings growth in North Dakota and Iowa. In addition:

- M In North Dakota, declines in mining; construction; and nondurable goods manufacturing contributed to the slow earnings growth.
- M In Iowa, declines in durable goods manufacturing and retail trade contributed.
- M In West Virginia, declines in construction; durable goods manufacturing; transportation and public utilities; and retail trade contributed to the slow earnings growth.

Personal Income: Percent Change, 2001:I-2001:II



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Other states

Of the remaining 43 states and the District of Columbia (DC), nine states grew at the national rate of 0.8 percent; 14 states and DC grew slightly faster (between 0.9 percent and 1.1 percent); and 21 states grew slower (between 0.4 percent and 0.7 percent). Most of these 43 states and DC experienced earnings declines in farms; construction; manufacturing; and transportation and public utilities.

- M The declines in farm earnings were the most widespread and in some cases fairly large but farm earnings are typically quite volatile.
- M For construction, the declines in these states represented a marked change from the relatively strong growth of first quarter, reflecting the continued slowing of the overall economy. Of the 27 states with declines in construction earnings in the second quarter, 20 states had positive earnings growth in the first quarter.
- M For manufacturing, weakness exhibited in the first quarter became more widespread: Twenty-nine states experienced declines in manufacturing earnings in the second quarter, more than double the 14 states with declines in the first quarter. Though the declines in most of these 29 states were in durable goods manufacturing, 17 states also experienced declines in nondurable goods manufacturing.
- M For transportation and public utilities, of the 19 states with declines, 15 states had had positive growth in the first quarter.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work — the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income — less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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Next state personal income release — January 24, 2002, at 9:00 AM EST for
State Personal Income, Third Quarter 2001

Table 1.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 2000:I-2001:II
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2000				2001		Percent change from preceding quarter ¹				Percent change 2000:II-2001:II ²
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	2000:III	2000:IV	2001:I	2001:II	
United States.....	8,097,740	8,264,219	8,374,722	8,512,567	8,632,966	8,705,009	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	5.3
New England											
Connecticut.....	135,970	138,448	140,111	142,690	146,216	147,235	1.2	1.8	2.5	.7	6.3
Maine.....	31,753	32,364	32,534	32,996	34,070	34,276	.5	1.4	3.3	.6	5.9
Massachusetts.....	233,514	236,408	241,958	247,074	250,708	253,165	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	7.1
New Hampshire.....	40,073	40,504	41,007	42,165	42,926	43,251	1.2	2.8	1.8	.8	6.8
Rhode Island.....	30,009	30,360	30,802	31,227	31,912	32,190	1.5	1.4	2.2	.9	6.0
Vermont.....	15,991	16,433	16,390	16,828	17,252	17,369	-.3	2.7	2.5	.7	5.7
Mideast											
Delaware.....	23,645	24,225	24,616	25,278	25,220	25,483	1.6	2.7	-.2	1.0	5.2
District of Columbia.....	21,382	21,762	21,938	22,594	22,631	22,833	.8	3.0	.2	.9	4.9
Maryland.....	174,030	176,626	179,562	183,807	187,132	188,705	1.7	2.4	1.8	.8	6.8
New Jersey.....	301,864	311,145	314,788	323,766	322,635	324,898	1.2	2.9	-.3	.7	4.4
New York.....	637,015	650,883	658,647	675,787	688,457	695,753	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.1	6.9
Pennsylvania.....	354,643	360,846	365,038	371,431	378,237	380,549	1.2	1.8	1.8	.6	5.5
Great Lakes											
Illinois.....	387,040	393,233	399,127	405,556	411,316	414,130	1.5	1.6	1.4	.7	5.3
Indiana.....	160,369	163,277	165,178	165,374	168,359	169,359	1.2	.1	1.8	.6	3.7
Michigan.....	285,035	288,883	290,572	293,068	295,204	297,261	.6	.9	.7	.7	2.9
Ohio.....	312,096	316,416	318,662	321,892	325,082	327,289	.7	1.0	1.0	.7	3.4
Wisconsin.....	147,220	150,318	151,651	154,277	156,683	157,319	.9	1.7	1.6	.4	4.7
Plains											
Iowa.....	75,323	77,340	78,047	78,423	79,509	79,698	.9	.5	1.4	.2	3.0
Kansas.....	71,638	73,560	75,204	74,915	76,417	77,084	2.2	-.4	2.0	.9	4.8
Minnesota.....	152,130	156,606	158,854	162,129	164,031	165,333	1.4	2.1	1.2	.8	5.6
Missouri.....	148,641	151,938	153,613	155,555	157,755	158,909	1.1	1.3	1.4	.7	4.6
Nebraska.....	46,517	47,339	47,903	47,931	48,244	48,446	1.2	.1	.7	.4	2.3
North Dakota.....	15,546	16,075	16,069	15,971	16,611	16,636	0	-.6	4.0	.2	3.5
South Dakota.....	19,194	19,727	19,771	19,943	19,976	20,085	.2	.9	.2	.5	1.8
Southeast											
Alabama.....	102,614	104,586	104,671	106,399	108,042	108,464	.1	1.7	1.5	.4	3.7
Arkansas.....	58,006	58,635	59,613	59,124	61,089	61,420	1.7	-.8	3.3	.5	4.7
Florida.....	434,332	444,037	450,034	459,645	465,159	470,691	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.2	6.0
Georgia.....	222,998	227,472	229,956	234,344	237,212	239,561	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	5.3
Kentucky.....	95,335	96,771	98,117	99,556	101,367	101,872	1.4	1.5	1.8	.5	5.3
Louisiana.....	101,678	103,199	103,535	104,035	106,298	106,883	.3	.5	2.2	.5	3.6
Mississippi.....	58,357	59,489	59,766	60,256	61,216	61,523	.5	.8	1.6	.5	3.4
North Carolina.....	210,878	216,158	218,512	222,497	226,315	227,472	1.1	1.8	1.7	.5	5.2
South Carolina.....	94,047	96,332	96,910	98,355	100,191	101,054	.6	1.5	1.9	.9	4.9
Tennessee.....	144,517	147,045	148,763	150,682	153,393	154,843	1.2	1.3	1.8	.9	5.3
Virginia.....	213,290	219,484	222,274	227,285	230,119	232,111	1.3	2.3	1.2	.9	5.8
West Virginia.....	38,488	39,343	39,456	40,190	40,777	40,919	.3	1.9	1.5	.3	4.0
Southwest											
Arizona.....	126,892	127,750	129,875	132,013	133,908	135,011	1.7	1.6	1.4	.8	5.7
New Mexico.....	38,864	39,993	40,197	40,837	41,644	42,260	.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	5.7
Oklahoma.....	79,413	81,040	82,152	83,611	84,453	85,095	1.4	1.8	1.0	.8	5.0
Texas.....	565,959	577,766	584,898	594,320	609,407	614,117	1.2	1.6	2.5	.8	6.3
Rocky Mountain											
Colorado.....	133,717	139,522	142,828	145,344	146,076	147,484	2.4	1.8	.5	1.0	5.7
Idaho.....	29,880	30,684	30,968	31,504	31,747	32,039	.9	1.7	.8	.9	4.4
Montana.....	19,865	20,312	20,599	20,802	21,094	21,305	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	4.9
Utah.....	51,222	52,306	52,674	53,693	54,670	54,985	.7	1.9	1.8	.6	5.1
Wyoming.....	13,262	13,472	13,587	13,980	14,010	14,166	.9	2.9	.2	1.1	5.2
Far West											
Alaska.....	18,215	18,499	18,792	18,942	19,260	19,423	1.6	.8	1.7	.8	5.0
California.....	1,058,595	1,084,057	1,111,223	1,125,205	1,137,376	1,150,660	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	6.1
Hawaii.....	33,068	33,708	33,854	34,473	34,837	35,106	.4	1.8	1.1	.8	4.1
Nevada.....	58,035	59,631	60,006	60,886	62,286	63,249	.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	6.1
Oregon.....	92,945	94,638	95,800	96,614	98,194	98,986	1.2	.8	1.6	.8	4.6
Washington.....	182,632	183,572	183,620	187,297	186,240	187,050	0	2.0	-.6	.4	1.9
BEA regions											
New England.....	487,310	494,517	502,804	512,981	523,084	527,487	1.7	2.0	2.0	.8	6.7
Mideast.....	1,512,578	1,545,487	1,564,588	1,602,664	1,624,312	1,638,221	1.2	2.4	1.4	.9	6.0
Great Lakes.....	1,291,760	1,312,127	1,325,189	1,340,167	1,356,644	1,365,359	1.0	1.1	1.2	.6	4.1
Plains.....	528,989	542,586	549,461	554,867	562,544	566,191	1.3	1.0	1.4	.6	4.4
Southeast.....	1,774,540	1,812,551	1,831,608	1,862,368	1,891,180	1,906,814	1.1	1.7	1.5	.8	5.2
Southwest.....	811,128	826,550	837,121	850,780	869,412	876,483	1.3	1.6	2.2	.8	6.0
Rocky Mountain.....	247,946	256,296	260,656	265,322	267,596	269,979	1.7	1.8	.9	.9	5.3
Far West.....	1,443,489	1,474,105	1,503,295	1,523,417	1,538,194	1,554,475	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	5.5

^r Revised.

^p Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2001:I-2001:II

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ²			
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States.....	0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.5	0.8	0.68	-0.04	0.19	72,043	59,069	-3,352	16,326
New England												
Connecticut.....	.7	.8	-2	1.3	.7	.59	-.03	.14	1,019	865	-50	204
Maine.....	.6	.6	-1	1.4	.6	.38	-.01	.23	206	131	-4	80
Massachusetts.....	1.0	1.1	0	1.5	1.0	.81	-.01	.18	2,457	2,036	-19	440
New Hampshire.....	.8	1.0	-4	1.3	.8	.70	-.07	.13	325	299	-29	56
Rhode Island.....	.9	1.0	-1	1.3	.9	.68	-.03	.22	278	216	-8	70
Vermont.....	.7	.7	0	1.5	.7	.46	-.01	.22	117	80	-2	38
Mideast												
Delaware.....	1.0	1.4	-3	1.1	1.0	.96	-.05	.14	263	241	-13	35
District of Columbia.....	.9	1.3	-4	.9	.9	.86	-.08	.11	202	195	-18	25
Maryland.....	.8	1.0	0	1.5	.8	.70	0	.15	1,573	1,301	-1	273
New Jersey.....	.7	.8	-1	1.1	.7	.61	-.02	.12	2,263	1,962	-78	379
New York.....	1.1	1.3	-1	1.2	1.1	.89	-.02	.19	7,296	6,143	-146	1,299
Pennsylvania.....	.6	.7	-4	1.2	.6	.49	-.08	.20	2,312	1,848	-286	750
Great Lakes												
Illinois.....	.7	.9	-2	1.1	.7	.60	-.04	.13	2,814	2,452	-164	528
Indiana.....	.6	.6	-1	1.6	.6	.40	-.02	.22	1,000	666	-30	363
Michigan.....	.7	.7	-1	1.5	.7	.51	-.02	.20	2,057	1,515	-49	592
Ohio.....	.7	.8	-3	1.3	.7	.53	-.05	.19	2,207	1,738	-153	623
Wisconsin.....	.4	.4	-3	1.6	.4	.26	-.06	.20	636	413	-92	315
Plains												
Iowa.....	.2	.3	-7	1.3	.2	.19	-.13	.18	189	148	-107	147
Kansas.....	.9	1.2	-3	1.1	.9	.80	-.07	.14	667	612	-50	105
Minnesota.....	.8	.9	-2	1.9	.8	.63	-.03	.20	1,302	1,031	-56	326
Missouri.....	.7	.8	-3	1.5	.7	.56	-.06	.23	1,154	882	-90	362
Nebraska.....	.4	.5	-5	1.7	.4	.31	-.10	.21	202	148	-50	104
North Dakota.....	.2	.1	-9	1.8	.2	.05	-.19	.29	25	9	-32	47
South Dakota.....	.5	.7	-5	1.4	.5	.47	-.12	.20	109	93	-25	40
Southeast												
Alabama.....	.4	.2	-1	1.6	.4	.15	-.03	.27	422	157	-27	292
Arkansas.....	.5	.6	-3	1.3	.5	.36	-.06	.24	331	220	-35	146
Florida.....	1.2	1.6	0	1.5	1.2	.97	-.01	.23	5,532	4,516	-36	1,052
Georgia.....	1.0	1.0	.2	1.8	1.0	.76	.03	.20	2,349	1,798	75	476
Kentucky.....	.5	.4	-2	1.6	.5	.25	-.03	.28	505	252	-31	284
Louisiana.....	.5	.9	-8	.5	.5	.59	-.13	.09	585	624	-139	98
Mississippi.....	.5	.4	-3	1.6	.5	.23	-.05	.32	307	144	-31	196
North Carolina.....	.5	.4	-2	2.2	.5	.26	-.04	.29	1,157	590	-95	662
South Carolina.....	.9	.9	-1	2.0	.9	.57	-.01	.31	863	569	-13	306
Tennessee.....	.9	1.1	-5	1.7	.9	.74	-.08	.28	1,450	1,133	-118	434
Virginia.....	.9	1.0	-1	1.7	.9	.73	-.03	.16	1,992	1,677	-58	374
West Virginia.....	.3	.3	-4	1.0	.3	.19	-.08	.24	142	76	-31	97
Southwest												
Arizona.....	.8	.9	0	1.7	.8	.59	0	.23	1,103	795	5	303
New Mexico.....	1.5	1.9	-2	1.7	1.5	1.24	-.03	.27	616	515	-12	113
Oklahoma.....	.8	.8	0	1.4	.8	.54	0	.22	642	454	2	186
Texas.....	.8	1.1	-1.4	1.7	.8	.78	-.20	.19	4,710	4,770	-1,223	1,161
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado.....	1.0	1.1	-1	1.7	1.0	.83	-.01	.15	1,408	1,211	-21	218
Idaho.....	.9	1.1	-2	1.8	.9	.73	-.04	.23	292	232	-14	74
Montana.....	1.0	1.6	-6	1.0	1.0	.97	-.14	.17	211	203	-29	36
Utah.....	.6	.6	-1	1.8	.6	.41	-.01	.18	315	223	-7	100
Wyoming.....	1.1	1.6	0	1.1	1.1	.98	.01	.13	156	137	1	18
Far West												
Alaska.....	.8	1.1	-2	.9	.8	.73	-.03	.15	163	141	-6	28
California.....	1.2	1.4	.1	1.3	1.2	1.00	.02	.15	13,284	11,338	271	1,675
Hawaii.....	.8	.9	-1	1.1	.8	.65	-.02	.14	269	228	-7	48
Nevada.....	1.5	2.1	-3	1.6	1.5	1.44	-.06	.17	963	895	-38	105
Oregon.....	.8	1.0	-4	1.7	.8	.65	-.08	.23	792	641	-74	226
Washington.....	.4	.4	-3	1.8	.4	.27	-.06	.22	810	504	-108	415
BEA regions												
New England.....	.8	1.0	-1	1.4	.8	.69	-.02	.17	4,403	3,628	-112	887
Mideast.....	.9	1.0	-2	1.2	.9	.72	-.03	.17	13,909	11,690	-542	2,761
Great Lakes.....	.6	.7	-2	1.4	.6	.50	-.04	.18	8,715	6,783	-490	2,421
Plains.....	.6	.8	-4	1.5	.6	.52	-.07	.20	3,647	2,924	-409	1,132
Southeast.....	.8	.9	-1	1.6	.8	.62	-.03	.23	15,634	11,756	-541	4,419
Southwest.....	.8	1.0	-9	1.7	.8	.75	-.14	.20	7,071	6,535	-1,227	1,764
Rocky Mountain.....	.9	1.0	-1	1.6	.9	.75	-.03	.17	2,383	2,006	-68	446
Far West.....	1.1	1.3	0	1.4	1.1	.89	0	.16	16,281	13,747	37	2,496

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.
Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 2001:I-2001:II

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change											
	Earnings by place of work	Earnings by industry										
		Farms	Mining	Con-struction	Durable goods manu-facturing	Non-durable goods manu-facturing	Trans-shipment and public utilities	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Govern-ment
United States.....	1.0	-1.0	2.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	1.5	1.3
New England												
Connecticut.....	.8	-5	1.3	.1	-1.2	1.1	-4.4	-.3	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.1
Maine.....	.7	1.5	3.3	1.2	-2.8	-.6	.7	-1.4	.7	1.2	1.4	1.5
Massachusetts.....	1.1	2.2	6.3	1.4	-1.9	1.2	.2	.6	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.0
New Hampshire.....	.9	3.8	3.7	-.4	-2.0	.9	0	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.2
Rhode Island.....	1.0	-.3	13.2	1.7	-.9	-1.6	.7	2.0	-.1	2.6	1.6	1.0
Vermont.....	.7	2.1	3.8	.4	-.8	-.4	-.1	.5	.9	2.5	1.2	.7
Mideast												
Delaware.....	1.5	-4.2	/1/	-1.3	18.9	2.0	.5	-3.5	.9	1.6	.4	1.1
District of Columbia.....	1.4	---	/1/	-1.3	.7	1.5	-.3	1.5	.3	3.0	2.0	.6
Maryland.....	.9	-3.5	1.7	-.4	1.1	-.7	.6	1.1	-.3	2.9	1.3	.6
New Jersey.....	.8	-1.1	3.9	-.9	-.4	-1.8	.5	0	.6	2.5	1.4	1.4
New York.....	1.3	2.7	4.7	-.1	-.3	.7	.2	.3	.6	2.2	1.5	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	.7	5.3	2.7	-.4	-1.2	-.7	-.5	1.1	.5	2.4	1.3	1.3
Great Lakes												
Illinois.....	.8	-8.0	3.7	.7	.2	-.2	.2	-.4	.7	2.5	1.0	1.4
Indiana.....	.6	-8.5	2.7	-1.7	.3	2.1	-4.8	-.2	.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
Michigan.....	.7	-.8	-1.0	-.2	-.2	.3	-.1	.3	0	2.9	1.1	2.2
Ohio.....	.8	-.8	2.5	-1.3	1.4	.3	-2.5	.4	.6	2.5	1.3	.9
Wisconsin.....	.3	-3.2	-4.4	-2.2	-2.6	-.2	1.1	-.1	.4	2.9	1.4	2.1
Plains												
Iowa.....	.2	-1.5	-1.7	.2	-2.4	1.2	.4	.5	-.1	2.6	.6	.5
Kansas.....	1.3	-17.6	4.9	4.4	.5	.1	1.7	.6	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.2
Minnesota.....	.9	-4.1	-4.0	1.9	-1.3	-1.9	.1	1.2	.8	2.9	1.7	1.5
Missouri.....	.8	.7	-2.9	-.2	3.9	-2.1	-.2	0	.1	2.9	.7	.9
Nebraska.....	.5	-10.2	1.6	-.9	-.7	.7	.5	-.4	.1	2.0	1.1	1.6
North Dakota.....	.1	-5.8	-.6	-1.5	0	-2.1	.5	.6	.3	2.1	1.1	.5
South Dakota.....	.7	-3.9	24.2	.2	-1.5	.4	1.1	-.6	1.3	4.5	1.5	1.1
Southeast												
Alabama.....	.2	-8.4	4.0	-1.4	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.7	.2	2.5	1.0	.7
Arkansas.....	.5	-2.0	4.6	-.2	-1.5	1.6	.7	1.4	-.7	2.6	1.0	1.1
Florida.....	1.6	-6.1	/1/	-.1	1.1	-.4	.7	1.9	1.3	3.5	2.2	1.4
Georgia.....	1.0	-2.3	4.0	-1.4	3.8	-3.7	-.1	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.0
Kentucky.....	.3	4.4	4.8	-3.4	-.4	-1.7	-2.3	1.9	.2	2.1	1.2	.7
Louisiana.....	.9	-.8	5.0	-1.8	2.2	2.0	0	1.1	-.1	2.1	.8	.6
Mississippi.....	.3	-2.5	7.3	1.6	-1.4	-.2	-5.6	-.4	.4	1.9	1.5	1.1
North Carolina.....	.4	-6.6	3.8	.1	-1.6	-1.7	-2.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	.7
South Carolina.....	.8	-1.4	3.9	-.5	.6	.7	-.2	.7	.7	2.4	1.2	1.1
Tennessee.....	1.1	1.7	1.6	-1.2	-.3	0	.5	.7	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.3
Virginia.....	.9	-.6	3.7	1.0	-.8	.5	.4	.8	1.1	2.7	1.3	.4
West Virginia.....	.2	15.1	4.0	-3.6	-1.8	3.2	-4.5	.9	-.1	3.0	1.0	.2
Southwest												
Arizona.....	.8	-9.9	2.3	.6	-.5	.7	0	-.5	1.6	3.5	.4	1.9
New Mexico.....	1.9	6.2	6.0	-.4	.8	-2.0	1.0	.1	1.0	2.7	2.6	2.1
Oklahoma.....	.8	-4.8	4.2	1.6	-3.2	1.5	.8	-6.7	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.1
Texas.....	1.0	-9.3	2.6	1.3	-.8	-.8	1.0	.6	0	3.4	1.6	.9
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado.....	1.1	-2.2	-8.1	-.4	-3.4	1.5	.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	.3
Idaho.....	1.0	5.2	2.2	2.3	-2.6	-1.6	-4.3	.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	1.6
Montana.....	1.5	48.0	-.4	0	-.1	-5.3	1.7	-.1	.7	3.1	2.1	-.1
Utah.....	.5	-.5	3.6	-3.8	-1.8	-1.3	-3.0	1.0	.7	2.7	2.0	1.6
Wyoming.....	1.6	-1.1	4.8	-.7	-.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	3.5	.7	.6
Far West												
Alaska.....	1.1	-2.6	5.9	-.5	-17.6	-5.7	.1	.7	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.0
California.....	1.4	8.0	2.7	.8	-1.4	1.5	.6	1.4	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.8
Hawaii.....	.9	4.3	3.6	-1.1	1.0	3.9	-.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.1	.6
Nevada.....	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.4	-5.9	-.2	2.0	2.1	4.0	2.1	2.5
Oregon.....	1.0	4.6	-.7	-4.5	3.7	.5	-.8	-1.2	.9	2.7	1.1	1.2
Washington.....	.3	4.6	2.8	-.9	-5.7	.5	-.1	-.3	.5	3.0	1.6	1.6
BEA regions												
New England.....	1.0	1.1	3.6	.9	-1.6	.8	-1.1	.6	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.1
Mideast.....	1.0	2.1	3.1	-.4	-.3	-.4	.1	.4	.5	2.3	1.4	1.3
Great Lakes.....	.7	-4.8	1.8	-.6	0	.3	-1.0	0	.5	2.5	1.2	1.6
Plains.....	.8	-5.1	.6	1	.1	-1.0	.4	.5	.5	2.8	1.2	1.1
Southeast.....	.9	-3.5	4.5	-.6	.1	-.7	-.4	1.3	.9	2.8	1.6	1.0
Southwest.....	1.0	-7.0	2.9	1.1	-.9	-.4	.9	-.1	.4	3.3	1.5	1.2
Rocky Mountain.....	1.0	6.3	-1.6	-.8	-2.7	.1	-.5	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	.8
Far West.....	1.2	7.1	3.2	.2	-1.5	1.1	.4	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.7

1. Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.—Contribution to Percent Change in Earnings, by State and Region, 2001:I-2001:II

	Percentage points											
	Earnings by place of work	Earnings by industry										
		Farms	Mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Non- durable goods manu- facturing	Trans- portation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Govern- ment
United States.....	1.0	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.25	0.44	0.19
New England												
Connecticut.....	.8	0	0	.01	-.15	.06	-.23	-.02	.13	.47	.34	.13
Maine.....	.7	.01	0	.09	-.23	-.04	.04	-.07	.09	.08	.40	.27
Massachusetts.....	1.1	0	0	.08	-.20	.05	.01	.04	.09	.37	.54	.11
New Hampshire.....	.9	.01	0	-.03	-.33	.05	0	.22	.15	.17	.51	.13
Rhode Island.....	1.0	0	.01	.09	-.10	-.08	.04	.10	-.01	.21	.53	.19
Vermont.....	.7	.03	.01	.03	-.13	-.02	0	.03	.09	.13	.36	.11
Mideast												
Delaware.....	1.5	-.03	/1/	-.08	.85	.30	.02	-.17	.07	.25	.10	.14
District of Columbia.....	1.4	---	/1/	-.01	0	.03	-.01	.01	.01	.18	.85	.24
Maryland.....	.9	-.01	0	-.03	.05	-.02	.03	.06	-.02	.22	.44	.13
New Jersey.....	.8	0	.01	-.04	-.02	-.16	.04	0	.05	.25	.44	.19
New York.....	1.3	0	0	0	-.02	.03	.01	.02	.04	.52	.46	.21
Pennsylvania.....	.7	.02	.02	-.03	-.13	-.06	-.03	.06	.04	.21	.40	.17
Great Lakes												
Illinois.....	.8	-.03	.01	.04	.02	-.01	.02	-.03	.05	.25	.31	.18
Indiana.....	.6	-.05	.01	-.11	.05	.16	-.31	-.01	.04	.13	.40	.22
Michigan.....	.7	0	0	-.01	-.05	.02	-.01	.02	0	.16	.30	.29
Ohio.....	.8	0	.01	-.07	.23	.02	-.14	.02	.06	.17	.35	.13
Wisconsin.....	.3	-.02	-.01	-.15	-.41	-.02	.07	0	.03	.19	.35	.29
Plains												
Iowa.....	.2	-.05	0	.01	-.30	.09	.03	.04	-.01	.20	.13	.08
Kansas.....	1.3	-.23	.05	.26	.06	0	.16	.04	.14	.19	.36	.21
Minnesota.....	.9	-.04	-.01	.12	-.15	-.14	0	.09	.07	.27	.46	.19
Missouri.....	.8	0	-.01	-.02	.36	-.14	-.02	0	.01	.23	.21	.13
Nebraska.....	.5	-.26	0	-.05	-.05	.05	.05	-.02	.01	.15	.29	.27
North Dakota.....	.1	-.38	-.01	-.09	0	-.06	.04	.04	.03	.12	.26	.09
South Dakota.....	.7	-.30	.08	.02	-.13	.01	.07	-.04	.13	.34	.34	.21
Southeast												
Alabama.....	.2	-.12	.03	-.09	-.07	-.04	-.04	-.04	.02	.13	.23	.14
Arkansas.....	.5	-.06	.03	-.01	-.17	.15	.06	.07	-.08	.12	.21	.17
Florida.....	1.6	-.07	/1/	0	.05	-.01	.04	.12	.14	.32	.76	.22
Georgia.....	1.0	-.02	.01	-.09	.25	-.27	-.01	.15	.12	.22	.36	.30
Kentucky.....	.3	.11	.08	-.21	-.06	-.12	-.18	.11	.02	.11	.28	.12
Louisiana.....	.9	0	.24	-.13	.12	.15	0	.06	-.01	.11	.21	.11
Mississippi.....	.3	-.04	.06	.09	-.17	-.01	-.39	-.02	.04	.09	.35	.24
North Carolina.....	.4	-.14	.01	0	-.17	-.16	-.14	.08	.14	.16	.45	.11
South Carolina.....	.8	-.01	0	-.04	.06	.08	-.02	.04	.08	.14	.27	.21
Tennessee.....	1.1	0	0	-.07	-.03	0	.04	.05	.11	.19	.59	.17
Virginia.....	.9	0	.02	.07	-.04	.03	.03	.04	.08	.19	.43	.08
West Virginia.....	.2	.02	.23	-.22	-.14	.20	-.35	.04	-.01	.12	.27	.05
Southwest												
Arizona.....	.8	-.08	.01	.04	-.06	.02	0	-.03	.17	.33	.11	.29
New Mexico.....	1.9	.12	.19	-.03	.04	-.04	.06	0	.11	.13	.72	.55
Oklahoma.....	.8	-.06	.23	.08	-.28	.10	.06	-.36	.09	.13	.54	.22
Texas.....	1.0	-.06	.13	.08	-.07	-.04	.09	.04	0	.26	.45	.13
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado.....	1.1	-.01	-.13	-.04	-.24	.05	.04	.18	.17	.19	.81	.04
Idaho.....	1.0	.24	.02	.20	-.31	-.07	-.30	.01	.15	.13	.63	.29
Montana.....	1.5	.69	-.01	0	0	-.13	.12	-.01	.07	.18	.58	-.03
Utah.....	.5	0	.04	-.29	-.17	-.05	-.23	.06	.07	.20	.58	.30
Wyoming.....	1.6	-.01	.68	-.06	-.01	.07	.18	.08	.15	.17	.15	.15
Far West												
Alaska.....	1.1	0	.41	-.04	-.21	-.15	.01	.02	.09	.08	.49	.32
California.....	1.4	.08	.01	.05	-.15	.06	.04	.08	.11	.27	.54	.26
Hawaii.....	.9	.04	0	-.07	.01	.09	-.03	.05	.13	.20	.32	.17
Nevada.....	2.1	.01	.03	.16	.11	-.09	-.01	.09	.20	.36	.83	.35
Oregon.....	1.0	.05	0	-.33	.55	.02	-.05	-.08	.08	.17	.30	.19
Washington.....	.3	.05	0	-.06	-.67	.02	0	-.02	.05	.20	.46	.27
BEA regions												
New England.....	1.0	0	0	.05	-.19	.04	-.05	.03	.10	.35	.47	.13
Mideast.....	1.0	0	.01	-.02	-.02	-.02	.01	.02	.03	.35	.45	.19
Great Lakes.....	.7	-.02	0	-.04	.01	.02	-.06	0	.04	.19	.33	.21
Plains.....	.8	-.09	0	.06	.01	-.07	.03	.04	.05	.23	.31	.17
Southeast.....	.9	-.04	.03	-.04	.01	-.05	-.03	.08	.09	.20	.46	.18
Southwest.....	1.0	-.05	.12	.07	-.08	-.02	.08	-.01	.04	.25	.42	.18
Rocky Mountain.....	1.0	.07	-.03	-.06	-.21	0	-.04	.12	.14	.18	.70	.12
Far West.....	1.2	.07	.01	.01	-.15	.04	.02	.06	.11	.25	.52	.26

1. Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis